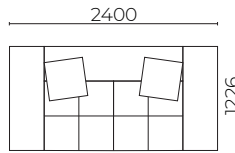
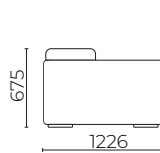


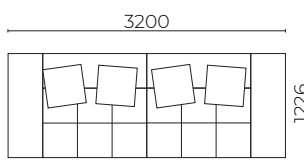
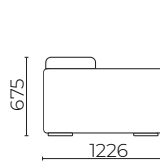


SKANUOK IR IŠSIRINK!

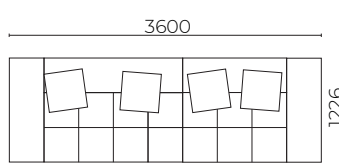
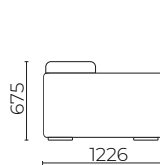
# STRONG



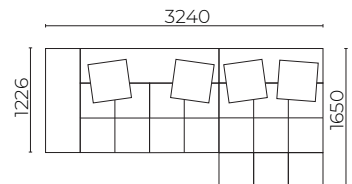
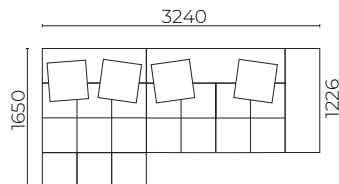
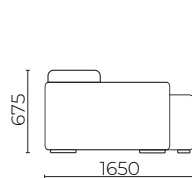
**STRONG sofa**  
2STRONGSV24



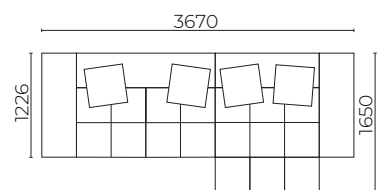
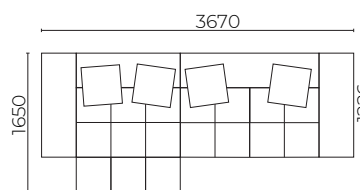
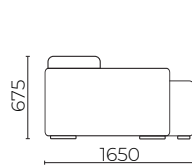
**STRONG sofa**  
2STRONGSV32



**STRONG sofa**  
2STRONGSV36



**STRONG kampas A1**  
2STRONGA1K



**STRONG kampas A2**  
2STRONGA2K