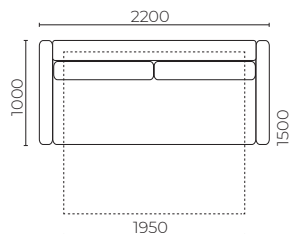
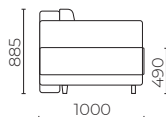


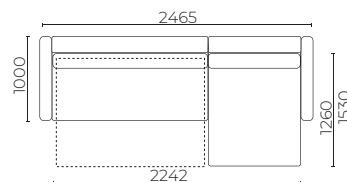
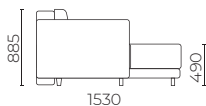


SKANUOK IR IŠSIRINK!

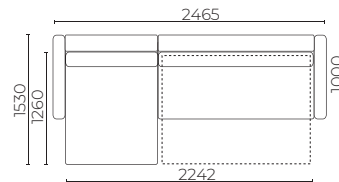
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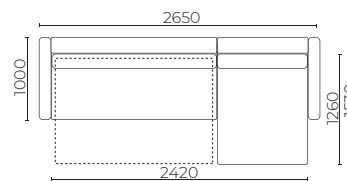
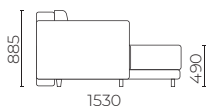
TITAN sofa - lova
2TITANSM



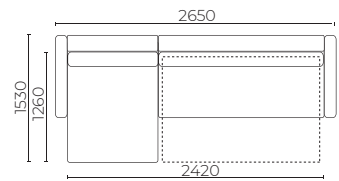
TITAN A minkštas kampas
2TITANKD



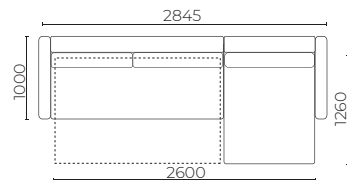
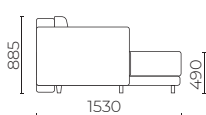
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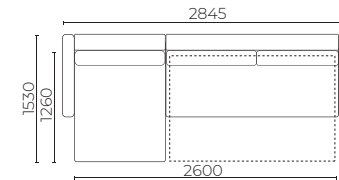
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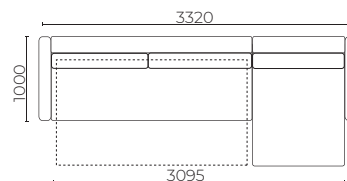
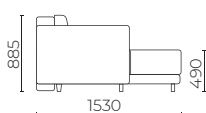
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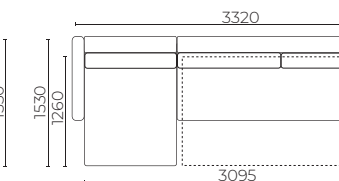
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TITAN A minkštas kampas
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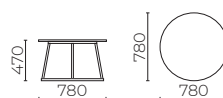
TITAN A minkštas kampas
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TITAN A minkštas kampas
2TITANKKA4



TITAN staliukas aukštesnis
2STITANH55



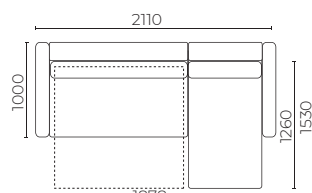
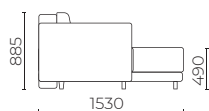
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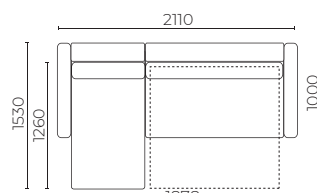
TITAN pufas
2TITANP



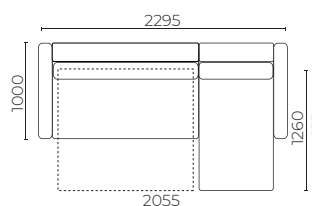
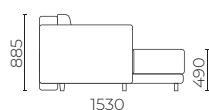
SKANUOK IR IŠSIRINK!



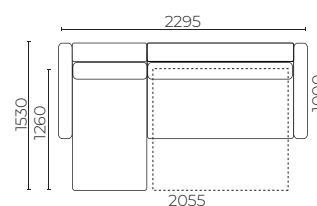
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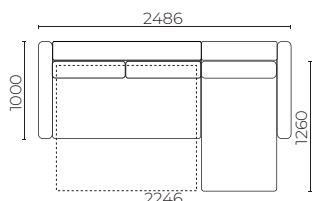
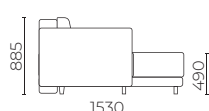
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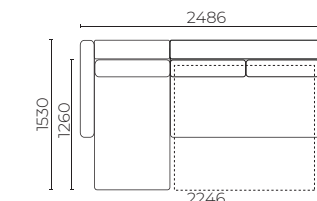
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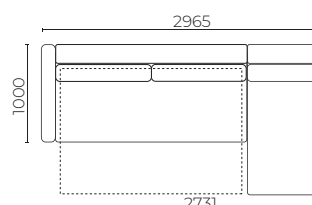
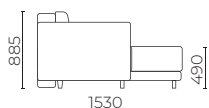
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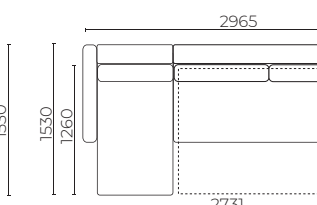
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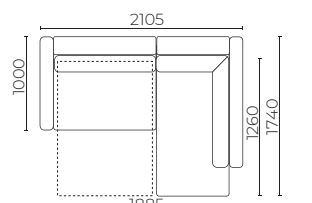
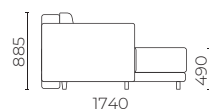
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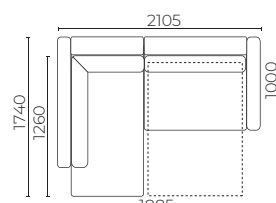
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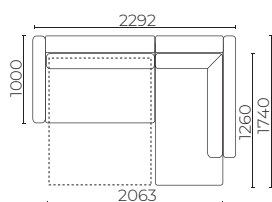
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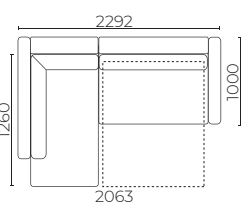
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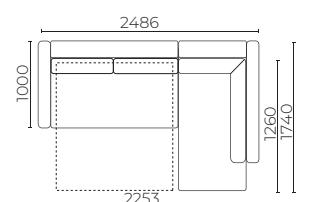
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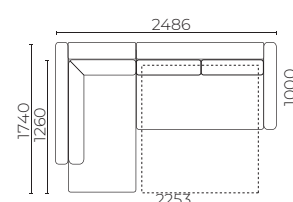
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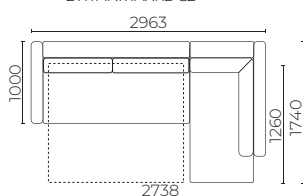
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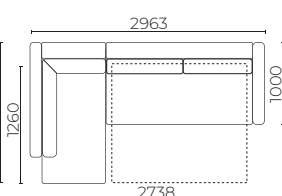
TITAN MAX minkštas kampas
2TITANMAXKDC3



TITAN MAX minkštas kampas
2TITANMAXKCC3



TITAN MAX minkštas kampas
2TITANMAXKDC4



TITAN MAX minkštas kampas
2TITANMAXKCC4